

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method for depositing a dielectric film on a substrate in a process
2 chamber, the method comprising:

3 (a) providing a first gaseous mixture to the process chamber, the first
4 gaseous mixture comprising a first deposition gas and a first inert gas source;

5 (b) generating a first high-density plasma from the first gaseous
6 mixture to deposit a first portion of the film on the substrate with a first deposition/sputter
7 ratio within the range of 5 – 20, wherein the first deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a
8 ratio of a sum of a first net deposition rate and a first blanket sputtering rate to the first
9 blanket sputtering rate;

10 (c) thereafter, cooling the substrate;

11 (d) thereafter, flowing an etchant gas into the process chamber;

12 (e) thereafter, providing a second gaseous mixture to the process
13 chamber, the second gaseous mixture comprising a second deposition gas and a second
14 inert gas source; and

15 (f) generating a second high-density plasma from the second gaseous
16 mixture to deposit a second portion of the film on the substrate.

1 2. The method according to claim 1 wherein the second gaseous
2 mixture is substantially the same as the first gaseous mixture.

1 3. The method according to claim 1 wherein the deposition/sputter
2 ratio is in the range of 9 – 15.

1 4. The method according to claim 1 wherein the step of generating a
2 second high-density plasma is performed with a second deposition/sputter ratio within the
3 range of 5 – 20, wherein the second deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a ratio of a sum
4 of a second net deposition rate and a second blanket sputtering rate to the second blanket
5 sputtering rate.

1 5. The method according to claim 4 wherein the second
2 deposition/sputter ratio is less than the first deposition/sputter ratio.

1 6. The method according to claim 1 wherein the etchant gas
2 comprises remotely dissociated etchant atoms.

1 7. The method according to claim 6 wherein the remotely dissociated
2 etchant atoms comprise fluorine atoms.

1 8. The method according to claim 7 wherein the fluorine atoms are
2 provided by NF_3 .

1 9. The method according to claim 1 further comprising the step of
2 dissociating the etchant gas into dissociated etchant atoms within the process chamber.

1 10. The method according to claim 9 wherein the etchant gas is a
2 fluorine-containing gas.

1 11. The method according to claim 9 wherein the etchant gas is NF_3 .

1 12. The method according to claim 1 wherein the dielectric film is a
2 silicon oxide film.

1 13. The method according to claim 1 wherein the dielectric film is a
2 fluorinated silicon oxide film.

1 14. The method according to claim 1 wherein the dielectric film is
2 deposited over a plurality of stepped surfaces formed on the substrate having gaps formed
3 between adjacent ones of the stepped surfaces and wherein the first portion of the film
4 partially fills the gaps.

1 15. The method according to claim 14 wherein the second portion of
2 the film completes filling the gaps.

1 16. The method according to claim 1 wherein the step of cooling the
2 substrate is performed external to the process chamber.

1 17. A computer-readable storage medium having a computer-readable
2 program embodied therein for directing operation of a substrate processing system
3 including a process chamber; a plasma generation system; a substrate holder; and a gas
4 delivery system configured to introduce gases into the process chamber, the computer-
5 readable program including instructions for operating the substrate processing system to

6 deposit a dielectric film on a substrate disposed in the process chamber in accordance
7 with the following:

8 (a) providing a first gaseous mixture to the process chamber, the first
9 gaseous mixture comprising a first deposition gas and a first inert gas source;

10 (b) generating a first high-density plasma from the first gaseous
11 mixture to deposit a first portion of the film on the substrate with a first deposition/sputter
12 ratio within the range of 5 - 12, wherein the first deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a
13 ratio of a sum of a first net deposition rate and a first blanket sputtering rate to the first
14 blanket sputtering rate;

15 (c) thereafter, cooling the substrate;

16 (d) thereafter, flowing an etchant gas into the process chamber;

17 (e) thereafter, providing a second gaseous mixture to the process
18 chamber, the second gaseous mixture comprising a second deposition gas and a second
19 inert gas source; and

20 (f) generating a second high-density plasma from the second gaseous
21 mixture to deposit a second portion of the film on the substrate.

1 18. The computer readable storage medium according to claim 17
2 wherein the second high-density plasma is generated to deposit the second portion of the
3 film with a second deposition/sputter ratio within the range of 5 - 20, wherein the second
4 deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a ratio of a sum of a second net deposition rate and a
5 second blanket sputtering rate to the second blanket sputtering rate.

1 19. The computer-readable storage medium according to claim 17
2 wherein the dielectric film is to be deposited over a plurality of stepped surfaces formed
3 on the substrate having gaps formed between adjacent ones of the stepped surfaces and
4 wherein the first portion of the film partially fills the gaps.

1 20. A substrate processing system comprising:
2 (a) a housing defining a process chamber;
3 (b) a high-density plasma generating system operatively coupled to the
4 process chamber;
5 (c) a substrate holder configured to hold a substrate during substrate
6 processing;

7 (d) a gas-delivery system configured to introduce gases into the
8 process chamber;
9 (e) a pressure-control system for maintaining a selected pressure
10 within the process chamber;
11 (f) a controller for controlling the high-density plasma generating
12 system, the gas-delivery system, and the pressure-control system; and
13 (g) a memory coupled to the controller, the memory comprising a
14 computer-readable medium having a computer-readable program embodied therein for
15 directing operation of the substrate processing system, the computer-readable program
16 including
17 (i) instructions to control the gas-delivery system to provide a
18 first gaseous mixture to the process chamber, the first gaseous mixture comprising a first
19 deposition gas and a first inert gas source;
20 (ii) instructions to control the high-density plasma generating
21 system to generate a first high-density plasma from the first gaseous mixture to deposit a
22 first portion of the film on the substrate with a first deposition/sputter ratio within the
23 range of 5 – 20, wherein the first deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a ratio of a sum of a
24 first net deposition rate and a first blanket sputtering rate to the first blanket sputtering
25 rate;
26 (iii) instructions to control the gas-delivery system thereafter to
27 flow a heat-transfer gas to cool the substrate;
28 (iv) instructions to control the gas-delivery system thereafter to
29 flow an etchant gas into the process chamber;
30 (v) instructions to control the gas-delivery system thereafter to
31 provide a second gaseous mixture to the process chamber, the second gaseous mixture
32 comprising a second deposition gas and a second inert gas source; and
33 (vi) instructions to control the high-density plasma generating
34 system to generate a second high-density plasma from the second gaseous mixture to
35 deposit a second portion of the film on the substrate.

1 21. The substrate processing system according to claim 20 wherein the
2 instruction to generate a second high-density plasma comprise instructions to deposit the
3 second portion of the film with a second deposition/sputter ratio within the range of 5 –
4 20, wherein the second deposition/sputter ratio is defined as a ratio of a sum of a second

